During Disasters: Citizen-Government Collaboration for Rapid and Effective Response

@TylerSRadford |5 September 2016



Humanitarian OpenStreetMap Team



39.24340, -6.81760 zoom=17 number of maps: 1 2 3 4 6 8

All maps except Bing/Google/HERE based on OSM data @ OpenStreetMap (License: ODbL 1.0), OSM Tiles licensed CC-BY-SA 2.0 - help - contact - fullscreen CROWDSOURCED Open Geodata/VGI – Huge role in filling gaps for preparedness/DRR



Largest collective project ever to fill the gaps: Free, open, micro-level data sets at a global scale "When a crisis occurs, each decision made, each additional minute spent on an issue, directly impacts the way affected populations will receive and benefit from much needed aid and relief, sometimes to the point of making a difference between life and death."

UN GGIM Disasters International Forum Concept Paper





Working together before disaster is best. But crowdsourcing can also fill data gaps in hours.





Draft Strategic Framework on Geospatial Information and Services for Disasters 2016-2030

"Recent large scale events...have demonstrated the gap between the state of geospatial information and informed decision-making"

"To encourage the Open Data Community to engage more actively with governments and government agencies to align the datasets produced by volunteers with the official registries and nomenclatures."





DH Network Community Interaction Diagram Version 1



Volunteer & Technical Communities (V&TCs)



DHN: Connecting formal with volunteer



HOT Disaster Activations: Massive rapid response mapping

[HOT] 7.9 earthquake in Nepal - HOT Activation -OpenStreetMap response to Katmandu Earthquake

Nama Budhathoki <u>namabudhathoki at gmail.com</u> Sat Apr 25 13:31:30 UTC 2015

- Previous message: [HOT] 7.9 earthquake in Nepal HOT Activation OpenStreetMap response to Katmandu Earthquake
- Next message: [HOT] 7.9 earthquake in Nepal HOT Activation OpenStreetMap response to Katmandu Earthquake
- Messages sorted by: [date] [thread] [subject] [author]

The damage seems to be massive. Reports are coming every minute. The quake has damaged different parts of the country, not just Kathmandu.

I just got access to the internet; lots of congestion in communication. People from Kathmandu Living Labs including myself are safe. We are preparing to spend the night in open space. We will get back to you tomorrow.

Yes, I think we should make the activation.

Nama

[HOT] 7.9 earthquake in Nepal - HOT Activation -OpenStreetMap response to Katmandu Earthquake

Pierre Béland pierzenh at yahoo.fr Sat Apr 25 10:35:12 UTC 2015

- Previous message: [HOT] 7.9 earthquake in Nepal
- Next message: [HOT] 7.9 earthquake in Nepal HOT Activation OpenStreetMap response to Katmandu Earthquake
- Messages sorted by: [date] [thread] [subject] [author]

Estimated number is rising. At this point, we should officially activate.

Katmandu lab have made preparatory work in the last few years with the World Bank support. Looking at areas that needs to be completed. We should trace all buildings.

Will come back with some Tasks. Pierre

Neighbors are often your first responders

Bh



#1150 - Exposure Mapping Raung Volcano, East Java

Description Instructions Contribute Activity Stats

Exposure Data mapping in Raung Volcano, East Java is the first step to collecting spatial data in Raung Volcano which currently showing high activity.

This activity collect all spatial data especially exposure data includes buildings and roads and will be used for further action such as disaster risk analysis or disaster management activities in the surrounding area by the National Disaster Management Agency (BNPB), Local Disaster Management Agency (BPBD) or local government and community.

This activity formed by HOT Indonesia with aim that OSM users, especially in Indonesia can help to collect exposure data and contribute to the preparation for disaster relief efforts in surrounding area of Raung Mountain.

asks.hotosm.org

Instructions



Boindowols

You can call on this community before, during, and after disaster, or use our free web-based tools

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Your neighbor is mapping: from next door and around the globe



Nepal:

Right people, right resources, right place right time

USAID DART using OSMbased map, of Gorkha district Nepal

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HE AMERICAN PEOPLE

Berkho

HOME REPORTS SUBMIT A REPORT GET ALERTS WHO'S DOING WHAT WHERE HOW TO? ABOUT



Quakemap.org: Used in relief ops by Nepal Army, others

Scale = 1 : 2M 26.99901, 87.63414



"I can not overemphasize to you what the work of the USHAHIDI/Haiti has provided. It is saving lives every day. I wish I had time to document to you every example, but there are too many and our operation is moving too fast. Here is one from the 22 MEU: 'We had data on an area outside of Grand Goave needing help. Today, we sent an assessment team out there to validate their needs and everything checked out. While the team was out there, they found two old women and a young girl with serious injuries from the earthquake; one of the women had critical respiratory issues. They were evacuated.'

Your site saved these people's lives. I say with confidence that there are 100s of these kind of stories. The Marine Corps is using your project every second of the day to get aid and assistance to the people that need it most."

Email received by Haiti Ushahidi team from USMC





Gueckedou March 26, 2014

(OpenStreetMap)



Gueckedou: 5 days, 244 volunteers, 90,000+ buildings



Mamou, Guinea

29 hours 68 contributors 20,105 buildings



OSM in action: Portoviejo, Ecuador



Peta Jakarta: Real-time flood info using social media



What is "authoritative"? Unofficial -> Official



Individuals have incredible (geospatial) knowledge about the places they live.

Let's take advantage of this collective knowledge.

5 concrete steps



1. Engage with universities & OSM communities before disaster

OPEN DATA FOR RESILIENCE INITIATIVE: PLANNING AN OPEN CITIES MAPPING PROJECT





2 of 5: Support young mappers & civic tech hubs

appes

NDIANS



youth mappers

Photo: YouthMappers at Texas Tech University



November 10, 2015

The Executive Director Humanitarian OpenStreetMap Team 1110 Vermont Avenue NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20005 USA

Dear Sir,

Release of Uganda GIS Health and Education Facility Information, Based on 2014 Population and Housing Census Mapping

The Uganda Bureau of Statistics would like to share Uganda health and education facility information with the local and global community as part of the FSD Uganda OSM Crowdsourcing Pilot Project. The data, which we release now, is and should always be available under a free and open license. We hereby release this dataset for use in OpenStreetMap under the ODBL license, which was collected from 2010-2014, based on Arc1960 UTM 36S.

3 of 5. Work to release data sets publicly for collaborative editing in OSM. We can help.



4 of 5: Locate (and contribute) openly licensed imagery



5 of 5: Use analysis and decision making tools like OSM Analytics to see what's available



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@hotosm

6. Call on the HOT community globally: request activation